

Cumulative Annual Index

The cumulative annual index lists (in bold type) each article author, country, colony and dependent territory, topic, and international organization that has been covered by *International Issues* during the volume year. In addition, each country, colony and dependent territory, and international organization listed in the *Almanac* issues of **Current World Leaders** is entered in bold type. All major headings, and citations within these headings, are arranged in alphabetical order.

The month and number following each entry indicate the issue and page number of **Current World Leaders** *International Issues* in which the entry appeared. The letters in parentheses indicate that the entry refers to: (FA) a feature article, (R) a report, or (S) a speech. Abbreviations used in this index are found on page 10.

Affirmative Action and Quotas

“Equality of Opportunity or Reverse Discrimination: Affirmative Action Reconsidered” (FA), by Erich C. Saphir, April, 27

“A Gender-Based Generational Analysis of Affirmative Action Support” (FA), by Terri Susan Fine, April, 48

“Good Intentions and Unintended Consequences—A Critique of Affirmative Action” (FA), by Paul Hollander, April, 65

“Preferential Treatment of Minorities: A Dialogue” (FA), by Krishna K. Tummala, April, 82

“The Problems and Promises of Affirmative Actions” (FA), by Susan Clayton, April, 12

“Test of Affirmative Action Knowledge” (FA), by Fred L. Pincus, April, 94

Republic of AFGHANISTAN

A. Odasuo Alali

“Terrorism, the News Media, and Democratic Political Order” (FA), by A. Odasuo Alali and Kenoye K. Eke, Aug., 67

Republic of ALBANIA

Democratic and Popular Republic of ALGERIA

Territory of AMERICAN SAMOA

Amnesty International (AI)

Andean Group (AG)

Principality of ANDORRA

Republic of ANGOLA

ANTIGUA and BARBUDA

ARGENTINA

Republic of ARMENIA

ARUBA

Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Commonwealth of AUSTRALIA

Republic of AUSTRIA

Republic of AZERBAIJAN

Commonwealth of the BAHAMAS

State of BAHRAIN

People's Republic of BANGLADESH

BARBADOS

Republic of BELARUS

BELAU – see Republic of PALAU

Kingdom of BELGIUM

BELIZE

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BELAU – see Republic of PALAU

Kingdom of BELGIUM

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Republic of BENIN

BERMUDA

Kingdom of BHUTAN

Republic of BOLIVIA

Marci L. Bortman
"Shifting the Burden of Disposal from the Marine to the Terrestrial Environment: Toxic Contaminants in Sewage Sludge" (FA) by Marci L. Bortman, R. Lawrence Swanson, and Robert J. Quinn, Dec. 83

Republic of BOSNIA and HERZEGOVINA

Republic of BOTSWANA

Federal Republic of BRAZIL

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

Molly Young Brown
"The Guardianship Ethic in Response to Radioactive Pollution: A Meta Model for a Sustainable World" (FA) by Wendy Oser and Molly Young Brown, Dec. 44

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Republic of BULGARIA

BURKINA FASO

BURMA – see Union of MYANMAR

Republic of BURUNDI

BYELORUSSIA – see Republic of BELARUS

CAMBODIA

Republic of CAMEROON

CANADA

Republic of CAPE VERDE

Caribbean Community (CARICOM)

CAYMAN ISLANDS

Central African Customs and Economic Union (CACEU)

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Central American Common Market (CACM)

Ceylon – see SRI LANKA

Republic of CHAD

Republic of CHILE

People's Republic of CHINA

Republic of CHINA (Taiwan)

Territory of CHRISTMAS ISLAND

Susan Clayton
"The Problems and Promises of Affirmative Actions" (FA), by Susan Clayton, April, 12

Territory of COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS

Republic of COLOMBIA

Colombo Plan (CP)

The Commonwealth (C)

COMOROS Federal Islamic Republic

Republic of the CONGO

COOK ISLANDS

Republic of COSTA RICA

Republic of CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Council of Europe (CE)

Republic of CROATIA

Republic of CUBA

Republic of CYPRUS

CZECH Republic

Kingdom of DENMARK	FRANCE (French Republic)
Republic of DJIBOUTI	Territory of FRENCH POLYNESIA
Commonwealth of DOMINICA	GABONESE Republic
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	David Gallup "Dealing with the Environmental Sources of Terrorism: A Psycho-Legal Approach" (FA), by David Gallup, Aug., 96
Michael C. Drescher "Dioxin—Poster Child for Toxics" (FA) by Michael C. Drescher and Patricia A. Lovera, Dec. 71	Republic of THE GAMBIA
Republic of ECUADOR	Republic of GEORGIA
Arab Republic of EGYPT	Federal Republic of GERMANY
Kenoye K. Eke "Terrorism, the News Media, and Democratic Political Order" (FA), by A. Odasuo Alali and Kenoye K. Eke, Aug., 67	Republic of GHANA
Republic of EL SALVADOR	GIBRALTAR
ENGLAND – see UNITED KINGDOM	GREAT BRITAIN – see UNITED KINGDOM
Republic of EQUATORIAL GUINEA	GREECE (Hellenic Republic)
State of ERITREA	GREENLAND
Republic of ESTONIA	Greenpeace International
ETHIOPIA	GRENADA
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	Territory of GUAM
European Union (EU)	Republic of GUATEMALA
Colony of the FALKLAND ISLANDS	Bailiwick of GUERNSEY
FAROE ISLANDS	Republic of GUINEA
Republic of FIJI	Republic of GUINEA-BISSAU
Terri Susan Fine "A Gender-Based Generational Analysis of Affirmative Action Support" (FA), by Terri Susan Fine, April, 48	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)
Republic of FINLAND	Cooperative Republic of GUYANA
	Republic of HAITI
	Porter Hoagland "What Kind of Precaution? Regulating Marine Toxic Pollution Under the London Convention" (FA) by Porter Hoagland, Hauke L. Kite-Powell, and Mary Schumacher, Dec. 25

Paul Hollander

"Good Intentions and Unintended Consequences—A Critique of Affirmative Action" (FA), by Paul Hollander, April, 65

HOLY SEE – see VATICAN City

Republic of HONDURAS

HONG KONG

Republic of HUNGARY

Republic of ICELAND

Republic of INDIA

"Preferential Treatment of Minorities: A Dialogue" (FA), by Krishna K. Tummala, April, 82

Republic of INDONESIA

International Fellowship of Reconciliation (IFOR)

International Olympic Committee (IOC)

International Peace Bureau (IPB)

International Terrorism

"After the Cold War: Terrorism Looms Larger as a Weapon of Dissent and Warfare" (FA), by Brigitte Lebens Nacos, Aug., 11

"Dealing with the Environmental Sources of Terrorism: A Psycho-Legal Approach" (FA), by David Gallup, Aug., 96

"The End-Game of Terror and Democratization: Implications for American Foreign Policy" (FA), by James L. Walker and Donna M. Schlageck, Aug., 51

"The Fate of Terrorists" (FA), by R. Reuben Miller, Aug., 82

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"Terrorism, the News Media, and Democratic Political Order" (FA), by A. Odasuo Alali and Kenoye K. Eke, Aug., 67

Islamic Republic of IRAN

Republic of IRAQ

IRELAND

ISLE OF MAN

State of ISRAEL

Republic of ITALY

IVORY COAST – see CÔTE D'IVOIRE

JAMAICA

JAPAN

Bailiwick of JERSEY

Hashemite Kingdom of JORDAN

Christopher C. Joyner

"International Terrorism and U.S. Policy: Threat and Response" (FA), by Christopher C. Joyner and Tamara Cofman Wittes, Aug., 27

Democratic KAMPUCHEA – see CAMBODIA

KAZAKSTAN Republic

Republic of KENYA

Republic of KIRIBATI

Hauke L. Kite-Powell

"What Kind of Precaution? Regulating Marine Toxic Pollution Under the London Convention" (FA) by Porter Hoagland, Hauke L. Kite-Powell, and Mary Schumacher, Dec. 25

Democratic People's Republic of KOREA (North)

Republic of KOREA (South)

State of KUWAIT

KYRGYZ Republic

LAO People's Democratic Republic

Latin American Economic System (SELA)	MEXICO (United Mexican States)
Latin American Integration Association (LAI)	Federated States of MICRONESIA
Republic of LATVIA	R. Reuben Miller "The Fate of Terrorists" (FA), by R. Reuben Miller, Aug., 82
League of Arab States (LAS)	MOLDAVIA – see Republic of MOLDOVA
Republic of LEBANON	Republic of MOLDOVA
Kingdom of LESOTHO	Principality of MONACO
Republic of LIBERIA	State of MONGOLIA
Socialist People's LIBYAN Arab Jamahiriya	MONTSERRAT
Principality of LIECHTENSTEIN	Kingdom of MOROCCO
Republic of LITHUANIA	Republic of MOZAMBIQUE
Patricia A. Lovera "Dioxin—Poster Child for Toxics" (FA) by Michael C. Drescher and Patricia A. Lovera, Dec. 71	Union of MYANMAR
Grand Duchy of LUXEMBOURG	Brigitte Lebens Nacos "After the Cold War: Terrorism Looms Larger as a Weapon of Dissent and Warfare" (FA), by Brigitte Lebens Nacos, Aug., 11
Territory of MACAU	Republic of NAMIBIA
Republic of MACEDONIA	Republic of NAURU
Democratic Republic of MADAGASCAR	Kingdom of NEPAL
MALAWI	Kingdom of the NETHERLANDS
MALAYSIA	NETHERLANDS ANTILLES
Republic of MALDIVES	Territory of NEW CALEDONIA
Republic of MALI	NEW ZEALAND
MALTA	Republic of NICARAGUA
Republic of the MARSHALL ISLANDS	Republic of NIGER
Islamic Republic of MAURITANIA	Federal Republic of NIGERIA
Republic of MAURITIUS	Nordic Council (NC)
	NORFOLK ISLAND

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Commonwealth of the NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

Kingdom of NORWAY

Kenneth Olden

"Toxic Waste and Global Environmental Health" (FA) by William A. Suk and Kenneth Olden, Dec. 11

Sultanate of OMAN

Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

Organization of African Unity (OAU)

Organization of American States (OAS)

Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC)

Organisation of the Islamic Conference (OIC)

Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Wendy Oser

"The Guardianship Ethic in Response to Radioactive Pollution: A Meta Model for a Sustainable World" (FA) by Wendy Oser and Molly Young Brown, Dec. 44

Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (PECC)

Islamic Republic of PAKISTAN

Republic of PALAU

PALESTINE

Republic of PANAMA

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Republic of PARAGUAY

Republic of PERU

Republic of the PHILIPPINES

Fred L. Pincus

"Test of Affirmative Action Knowledge" (FA), by Fred L. Pincus, April, 94

PITCAIRN ISLANDS

Republic of POLAND

Republic of PORTUGAL

Commonwealth of PUERTO RICO

State of QATAR

Robert J. Quinn

"Shifting the Burden of Disposal from the Marine to the Terrestrial Environment: Toxic Contaminants in Sewage Sludge" (FA) by Marci L. Bortman, R. Lawrence Swanson, and Robert J. Quinn, Dec. 83

Abby A. Rockefeller

"Civilization and Sludge: Notes on the History of the Management of Human Excreta" (FA) by Abby A. Rockefeller, Dec. 99

ROMANIA

RUSSIAN Federation

Republic of RWANDA

ST. HELENA

Federation of ST. KITTS and NEVIS

ST. LUCIA

ST. VINCENT and the GRENADINES

Republic of SAN MARINO

Democratic Republic of SÃO TOMÉ and PRÍNCIPE

Erich C. Saphir

"Equality of Opportunity or Reverse Discrimination: Affirmative Action Reconsidered" (FA), by Erich C. Saphir, April, 27

Kingdom of SAUDI ARABIA**Donna M. Schlagheck**

"The End-Game of Terror and Democratization: Implications for American Foreign Policy" (FA) by James L. Walker and Donna M. Schlagheck, Aug., 51

Mary Schumacher

"What Kind of Precaution? Regulating Marine Toxic Pollution Under the London Convention" (FA) by Porter Hoagland, Hauke L. Kite-Powell, and Mary Schumacher, Dec. 25

Republic of SENEGAL**Republic of SEYCHELLES****Republic of SIERRA LEONE****Republic of SINGAPORE****SLOVAK Republic****Republic of SLOVENIA****SOLOMON ISLANDS****SOMALI Democratic Republic****Republic of SOUTH AFRICA****South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)****South Pacific Commission (SPC)****South Pacific Forum (SPF)****SOVIET UNION – see RUSSIAN Federation****Kingdom of SPAIN****Democratic Socialist Republic of SRI LANKA****Republic of the SUDAN****William A. Suk**

"Toxic Waste and Global Environmental Health" (FA) by William A. Suk and Kenneth Olden, Dec. 11

Republic of SURINAME**SVALBARD****R. Lawrence Swanson**

"Shifting the Burden of Disposal from the Marine to the Terrestrial Environment: Toxic Contaminants in Sewage Sludge" (FA) by Marci L. Bortman, R. Lawrence Swanson, and Robert J. Quinn, Dec. 83

Kingdom of SWAZILAND**Kingdom of SWEDEN****SWITZERLAND****SYRIAN Arab Republic****Republic of TAJIKISTAN****United Republic of TANZANIA****Kingdom of THAILAND****Republic of TOGO****Kingdom of TONGA****Toxic Waste**

"Civilization and Sludge: Notes on the History of the Management of Human Excreta" (FA) by Abby A. Rockefeller, Dec. 99

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**Republic of TRINIDAD and
TOBAGO**

Krishna K. Tummala

"Preferential Treatment of Minorities: A Dialogue" (FA), by Krishna K. Tummala, April, 82

Republic of TUNISIA

Republic of TURKEY

**TURKMENIA – see
TURKMENISTAN**

TURKMENISTAN

TUVALU

Republic of UGANDA

UKRAINE

**UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST
REPUBLICS – see RUSSIAN
Federation**

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

**UNITED KINGDOM of Great
Britain and Northern Ireland**

United Nations (UN)

"Dealing with the Environmental Sources of Terrorism: A Psycho-Legal Approach" (FA), by David Gallup, Aug., 96

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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**UPPER VOLTA – see BURKINA
FASO**

Oriental Republic of URUGUAY

Republic of UZBEKISTAN

Republic of VANUATU

VATICAN City (Holy See)

Republic of VENEZUELA

Socialist Republic of VIETNAM

VIRGIN ISLANDS of the United States

James L. Walker

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Territory of the WALLIS and FUTUNA Islands

War Resisters International (WRI)

Western European Union (WEU)

WESTERN SAMOA

Tamara Cofman Wittes

"International Terrorism and U.S. Policy: Threat and Response" (FA), by Christopher C. Joyner and Tamara Cofman Wittes, Aug., 27

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF)

World Council of Churches

World Trade Organization (WTO)

Republic of YEMEN

Federal Republic of YUGOSLAVIA

Republic of ZAIRE

Republic of ZAMBIA

Republic of ZIMBABWE

